IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLORADO

IN THE MATTER OF

ORDER REGARDING COLLATERAL FORFEITURE SCHEDULE FOR USE BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, MILITARY RESERVATIONS WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE DISTRICT OF COLORADO

THIS MATTER comes before the Court on application of the United States of America pursuant to Local Rule 58.1(h) of the Criminal Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Colorado for approval of a collateral forfeiture schedule for use by the United States Department of Defense, Military Reservations within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court of Colorado.

HAVING considered the application, and being fully advised in the premises, the Court makes the following FINDINGS:

A. The proposed collateral forfeiture schedule was prepared according to the collateral forfeiture framework set out in D.C.COLO.LCrR 58.1.

B. The proposed collateral forfeitures for standard offenses fall within the presumptive forfeiture ranges set out in the collateral forfeiture framework.

C. The proposed collateral forfeitures for aggravated offenses fall within the presumptive collateral forfeiture ranges for any aggravated offenses set out in the collateral forfeiture framework.

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Therefore, pursuant to D.C.COLO.LCrR 58.1, the Court ORDERS as follows:

A. The Court approves the Collateral Forfeiture Schedule attached as Exhibit A to this Order for use by the United States Department of Defense, Military Reservations within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court of Colorado.

B. The approved Collateral Forfeiture Schedule shall be kept on file with the Clerk's office.

Dated at Denver, Colorado, this 2nd day of February, 2021.

BY THE COURT:

a

PHILIP A. BRIMMER Chief United States District Judge

Exhibit A

Collateral Forfeiture Schedule, United States Department of Defense, Military Reservations within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the District of Colorado

Citation for	Description of Offense	Collateral Forfeiture
Offense	•	
	Unmanned Aircraft	#500
18 USC 39(b)(1)	Operation of Unmanned Aircraft in Close Proximity to Airports – no injury or death	\$500
	Trespass & Offenses at the gate	
18 USC 111	Opposes, impedes, interferes with a law enforcement officer	\$500
	Assaults, resists law enforcement officers & all felony level offenses	MA1
18 USC 1382	Entering for purposes prohibited by law or lawful regulation (Trespass)	\$150
	Entering after having been removed or or ordered not to reenter (previously barred or denied entry)	\$500
	Controlled Substances	
21 USC 844a	Knowingly or intentionally possess a controlled substance	MA
	Less than 1oz marijuana	\$100
	Firearms	
18 USC 930(a)	Possession of firearms and dangerous weapons in Federal facilities	MA
	Depredation and Theft of Government Property	
18 USC 1361	Attempt or willfully injure or commit any depredation against any property of the United States, or any property which has been or is being manufactured or constructed for the United States. <i>If the damage or attempted</i> <i>damage to such property does not exceed the</i> <i>sum of \$1,000.</i>	

Collateral Forfeiture Schedule, United States Department of Defense, Military Reservations within the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the District of Colorado

	Theft of public money, property or records – if the value of such property in the aggregate, combining amounts from all the counts for which the defendant is convicted in a single case, <i>does</i> <i>not exceed the sum of \$1,000 and property</i> <i>recovered (1st offense only).</i> Officer or employee of the United States	
	converting property of another. If the sum embezzled is \$1,000 or less.	
	Wildfire Prevention	
18 USC 1856	Fires left unattended.	\$500

¹ "MA" stands for Mandatory Appearance. If a violation requires a mandatory appearance, no collateral forfeiture amount is authorized.

African Elephant Conservation Act

16 U.S.C. §§ 4201-4245

(Class A Misdemeanor)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 4223	Import or export raw or worked ivory contrary to the provisions of the act	
	Commercial	1,000.00 + value
	Non-commercial	500.00 + value

Airborne Hunting Act

<u>16 U.S.C. § 742j</u>

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 742j-1	General Airborne Hunting Act Violations	1,000.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 19: Regulations Pertaining to Airborne Hunting

	Violation	Collateral
19.11(a)(1)	Shoot from an aircraft for purposes of capturing or killing wildlife	1,000.00 + value
19.11(a)(2)	Use aircraft to harass wildlife	500.00 + value
19.11(a)(3)	Participate in using aircraft to shoot or harass wildlife	1,000.00 + value
19.32(a)	Failure to file annual report	250.00

Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979

16 U.S.C. § 470aa et seq.

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 470ee(a)	Knowingly excavate, remove, damage, alter, deface or the attempt thereof, any archaeological resource on public or Indian lands without a permit or exemption	
	Non-commercial	500.00 + value
	Commercial	1,000.00 + value
16 U.S.C. § 470ee(b)	Knowingly sell, purchase, exchange, transport, receive, or offer thereof, any archaeological resource if such resource was excavated or removed from Public or Indian lands in violation of 16 U.S.C. § 470ee(a) or any provision, rule, regulation, ordinance or permit in effect under any other Federal law	
	Non-commercial	750.00 + value
	Commercial	1,500.00 + value

Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979 (continued)

16 U.S.C. § 470aa et seq.

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Commercial	1,500.00 + value
	Non-commercial	750.00 + value
	rule, regulation, ordinance or permit in effect under any other State law.	
	Public or Indian lands in violation of 16 U.S.C. § 470ee(a) or any provision,	
470ee(c)	archaeological resource if such resource was excavated or removed from	
16 U.S.C. §	Knowingly sell, purchase, exchange, transport, receive, or offer thereof, any	

Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act

<u>16 U.S.C. § 668d</u> (Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 668	Take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter, trade, import, export any bald or golden eagle or parts, nests, or eggs thereof	1,000.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 22: Regulations Pertaining to Bald and Golden Eagles

Violation		Collateral
22.11	Take, possess, or transport a bald or golden eagle	1,000.00 + value
	or parts, nest or eggs thereof	250.00 + value
22.12	Sell, purchase, trade, barter, export, import, or offer thereof any bald or golden eagle	1,000.00
	or parts, nest or eggs thereof	250.00
22.21 thru 22.32	Violation of eagle permit requirements	250.00

Endangered Species Act

<u>16 U.S.C. § 1538</u>

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. §	Import or export any endangered species; take within the U.S. or territorial	1,000.00 + value
1538(a)(1)(A) thru	seas of the U.S.; take upon the high seas; deliver, carry, transport, or ship in	
16 U.S.C. §	interstate commerce in the course of a commercial activity; sell in interstate	
1538(a)(1)(G)	or foreign commerce	
16 U.S.C. §	Import or export any endangered plant; take within the U.S. or territorial	500.00 + value
1538(a)(2)(A) thru	seas of the U.S.; take upon the high seas; deliver, carry, transport, or ship in	
16 U.S.C. §	interstate commerce in the course of a commercial activity; sell in interstate	
1538(a)(2)(D)	or foreign commerce	

50 C.F.R. PART 17: Regulations pertaining to Endangered Wildlife

	Violation	Collateral
17.21(a), (b), & (d)	General Endangered Species prohibitions: Attempt, solicit, cause; import, export; possess, transport unlawfully taken endangered wildlife	500.00 + value
17.21(c), (e), & (f)	Take; Sell; Transport; Interstate or Foreign Commerce any endangered wildlife	1,000.00 + value
17.21(g)	Violate captive-bred endangered species regulations	400.00 + 50.00/animal up to 2,500.00 otherwise MA
17.22 thru 17.23	Endangered species permit violations	400.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 17: Regulations pertaining to Threatened Wildlife

	Violation	Collateral
17.31	Violate threatened wildlife prohibitions	500.00 + value
17.40 thru 17.47	Violate special regulations pertaining to threatened wildlife	350.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 17: Regulations pertaining to Endangered Plants

	Violation	Collateral
17.61	Violation of Endangered Plant regulations	500.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 17: Regulations Pertaining to Threatened Plants

	Violation	Collateral
17.71	Violation of Threatened Plant regulations	350.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 17: Other Endangered & Threatened Plant Regulations

	Violation	Collateral
17.82	Violation of general Experimental regulations	250.00 + value
17.84 to end	Fail to comply with special regulations	250.00 + value

Endangered Species Act - Convention on International Trade (CITES)

<u>16 U.S.C. §§ 1531-1543</u>

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 1538(c) thru 1538(d)	Violations of Convention on International Trade in Appendix designated wildlife & plants	1,000.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 23: Regulations pertaining to import/export of protected wildlife & plants

	Violation	Collateral
23.13(a) thru 23.13(c)	Unlawfully import, export, re-export, or possess unlawfully imported, exported, or re-exported	
	Appendix I species	1,000.00 + value
	Appendix II species	500.00 + value
	Appendix III species	250.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 24: Regulations pertaining to the import/export of plants

	Violation	Collateral
24.11	Import, export, re-export plants at non-designated port of entry	250.00 + value

General Fish & Wildlife Regulations

(16 U.S.C. § 704; 16 U.S.C. § 668a; 16 U.S.C. § 1538(d); 16 U.S.C. § 3373)

(All violations listed in this section are either Class A or Class B Misdemeanors depending on the Act under which the permits were promulgated)

50 C.F.R. PART 13: General Permit Procedures

	Violation	Collateral
13.1 thru 13.29	General Violation of permit requirements	150.00
13.41	Failure to maintain human and healthful conditions for live wildlife	500.00
13.42	Violation of terms/conditions set forth in permit	250.00
13.43	Alteration of permit	250.00

13.49	Failure to surrender permit upon suspension or revocation	250.00
13.48	Failure to comply with conditions of permit	250.00
13.47	Failure to permit premise inspection	500.00
13.46	Failure to maintain records as required	250.00
13.45	Failure to file reports as required	150.00
13.44	Failure to display permit upon request	100.00

General Regulations for Importation, Exportation & Transportation of Wildlife

(16 U.S.C. § 3371, 16 U.S.C. § 1538)

(Class A Misdemeanors)

50 C.F.R. PART 14: Import, Export & Transportation Regulations

	Violation	Collateral
14.11	Import or export wildlife at a non-designated port without a permit	300.00 + value
14.52(a)	Failure to obtain FWS clearance prior to release from U.S. Customs	250.00
14.52(b)	Failure to return forthwith any wildlife released without clearance	250.00
14.61 thru 14.63	Failure to file completed declaration as required	300.00
14.81	Import, export, or transport wildlife in interstate commerce without complying with marking requirements	300.00

50 C.F.R. PART 14: Humane and Healthful Transport of Wild Mammals and Birds to the U.S.

	Violation	Collateral
14.103	Import, transport, cause or permit transport to the U.S. any wild mammal or	500.00 + value
	bird in violation of Humane Transport Regulations	
14.104	Failure to provide English translation for any required certificate/document	150.00
14.105	Unauthorized acceptance by carrier of any wild mammal or bird for transport to the U.S.	500.00 + value
14.106	Failure by carrier to require proper primary enclosures for transport to U.S.	500.00 + value
14.107	Improper animal cargo space of a conveyance	500.00 + value
14.108	Violation by carrier of food/water requirements	500.00 + value
14.109(b)	Improper ambient air temperature and ventilation provided by holding area, transporting device, conveyance or terminal facility	500.00 + value
14.110	Improper or lack of animal holding area	500.00 + value
14.111	Violation of handling requirements	500.00 + value
14.121 thru 14.172	Violation of primary enclosure specifications	500.00 + value

Indians-Hunting, Fishing and Trapping on Indian Land 18 U.S.C. § 1165

(Class B Misdemeanor)

	Violation	Collateral
18 U.S.C. § 1165	Willfully and knowingly, without lawful authority or permission, go upon Indian land for the purpose of hunting, fishing, or the removal of game, peltries or fish therefrom	250.00 + value

Lacey Act <u>18 U.S.C. § 42</u> (Class B Misdemeanor)

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	Violation	Collateral
18 U.S.C. § 42(c)	Importation of wildlife under inhumane or unhealthful conditions	750.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 16: Regulations for the Importation or Shipment of Injurious Species

	(Class A Misdemeanors)			
	Violation	Collateral		
16.3	Unauthorized import, transport, acquire or release of prohibited species or their progeny	750.00 + 25.00/item up to 2,500.00 otherwise MA		
16.11 thru 16.15	Release of imported live wildlife without authorization	500.00 + 25.00/item up to 2,500.00 otherwise MA		

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981

16 U.S.C. §§ 3371-3778

		Vio	lation	
16 U.S.C. § 3372(a)	 § 3372(a) (1) To import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase any fish/wildlife/plant take possessed, transported or sold in violation of any law/treaty/regulation of the U.S. or in violation of any Indian Tribal Law. (2) to import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate commerce or foreign commerce- (A) any fish/wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law/regulation of any State or in violation of any foreign law, or (B) any plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold, in violation of any law or regulation of any State (3) within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States - (A) to possess any fish/wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or 		te U.S. or in te commerce or any law/regulation v or regulation of s - olation of any law aw, or	
Fish		250.00 + value	Big game	1,250.00 + value
Small game 250.00 + value		Furbearer	250.00 + value	
Bird 500.00 + value		Plant	250.00 + value	
Reptile		250.00 + value	Amphibian	250.00 + value
Other	Other			

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (continued)

<u>16 U.S.C. §§ 3371-3778</u>

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. §	Attempt to commit any act described in 3372(a) paragraphs (1) through (4)	Same as defined
3372(a)(4)		offense

16 U.S.C. § 3372(b)	• • •	•	rstate commerce any container or	500.00 + value
	package cont	aining any fish or wild	life unless the container or package has	
	been previou	isly marked, labeled, o	r tagged.	
16 U.S.C. § 3372(c)	(1) it is deem	ed a sale of fish/wildli	fe in violation of this chapter for a	500.00 + value
		person for money or other consideration to offer or provide		
		g, outfitting, or other s		
	(B) a hunt	ng or fishing license o	r permit;	
	•		eiving, transporting, or possessing of	
	fish or wildlif	-		
		-	ffish/wildlife in violation of this chapter	500.00 + value
	•		r other consideration-	
		g, outfitting, or other s		
		ng or fishing license o	•	
	for the illegal taking, acquiring, receiving, transporting, or possessing of			
	fish or wildlif	-		
16 U.S.C. § 3372(d)			r submit any false record, account, or	
	-	•	of, any fish, wildlife, or plant which has	
		tended to be-		
		• • •	d, sold, purchased, or received from any	
	foreign coun	•••		
	(2) transport	ed in interstate or fore	Ť.	
Fish		250.00 + value	Big game	1,000.00 + value
Small game 250.0		250.00 + value	Furbearer	250.00 + value
Bird		500.00 + value	Plant	250.00 + value
Reptile		250.00 + value	Amphibian	250.00 + value
Other		250.00 + value		

Marine Mammal Protection Act

<u>16 U.S.C. §§ 1361-1407</u>

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 1371 thru 16 U.S.C. § 1372	Take, or import any marine mammal, marine mammal parts, or products made thereof	1,000.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 18: Regulations Pertaining to Marine Mammals

	Violation	Collateral
18.11	Unlawful take of marine mammal	500.00 + value
18.12	Unlawful import of marine mammals	500.00 + value
18.13	Unlawful port use, transport, purchase, sale of any marine mammal or	500.00 + value
	marine mammal product	

Migratory Bird Treaty Act

<u>16 U.S.C. §§ 703-711</u>

(All Class B Misdemeanors unless otherwise noted)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 703	Taking, pursuing, hunting, capturing, killing, or the attempt thereof;	350.00 +value
	possess, sell, barter, purchase, ship, export, import, carry, transport,	
	offer, or cause thereof; migratory birds, their parts, nests, or eggs,	

	without authorization	50.00 up to
	per part, nest, egg, item	1,000.00 otherwise
	per each bird	MA
16 U.S.C. § 705	Ship, transport, carry in interstate or foreign commerce, any bird, part,	(Class B)
	nest, or egg, thereof, carried contrary to the law of the place where	350.00 +
	captured, killed, taken, shipped, transported, or carried	50.00 up to
	per part, nest, egg, item	1,000.00 otherwise
	per each bird	MA

50 C.F.R. PART 20: Migratory Game Bird Hunting Regulations

	Violation		Collateral
20.21(a)	Take with illegal device or substance		400.00 + value
20.21(b)	Take with shotgun capable of holding more than three	e (3) shells	250.00 + value
20.21(c)	Take by means, aid or use of sink box		250.00 + value
20.21(d)	Take from or by means, aid, or use of a motor driven of	conveyance, motor	400.00 + value
	vehicle or aircraft		
20.21(e)	Take by means of motorboat or other craft having mo	tor attached and	250.00 + value
	under power		
20.21(f)	Take by use or aid of live decoys		250.00 + value
20.21(g)	Take by use or aid of electronic/recorded calls		250.00 + value
20.21(h)	Take by means or aid of motor driven conveyance for	concentrating,	250.00 + value
	driving, or rallying, or stirring up waterfowl		
20.21(i)	Take by aid of bait or on or over baited area (where the defendant knew,		500.00 + value
	or reasonably should have known, that the area was a	baited area)	
16 U.S.C. §	Placed or directed placement of bait on or adjacent to an area for the		1,000.00 + value
704(b)(2) and	purpose of causing, inducing, or allowing any person to take migratory		(Class A)
16 U.S.C. § 707(c)	game birds by the aid of baiting on and over a baited a	area	
20.21(j)	Take while possessing toxic shot shells or shot		150.00 + value /
			+ 5.00 per toxic
			shell
20.22	Take during closed season	- 1	500.00 + value
20.23	Take before/after legal shooting hours	1-15 min.	100.00 + value
		16-30 min.	200.00 + value
		31-45 min.	300.00 + value
		45+ min.	400.00 + value
20.24	Take in excess of daily bag limit		300.00 + value
20.25	Wanton waste of migratory birds		250.00 + value
20.31	Possession of birds taken in violation of 20.21 thru 20.23		150.00 + value
20.32	Possess freshly killed migratory birds during closed season		300.00 + value
20.33	Exceed possession limit of migratory birds taken in the U.S.		250.00 + value
20.34	Possess in excess of daily bag limit opening day		300.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 20: Migratory Game Bird Hunting Regulations (continued)

	Violation	Collateral
20.35	Possess or transport in excess of daily field limit	250.00 + value
20.36	Violation of tagging regulations	150.00 + value
20.37	Custody of untagged birds of another	150.00 + value
20.38	Live wounded birds in possession	100.00 + value
20.40	Receive, possess, give to another untagged migratory game birds	150.00 + value
20.41	Transport birds taken in violation of 20.21 thru 20.24	150.00 + value

20.42	Transportation of untagged birds of another	150.00 + value
20.43	Transport migratory game birds with species ID removed	200.00 + value
20.44	Transport unmarked or improperly marked package containing migratory	100.00 per
	game birds via postal service or common carrier	package up to
		1,000.00
		otherwise MA
20.51	Export birds taken in violation of 20.12 through 20.24	200.00 + value
20.52	Export birds with species ID removed	150.00 + value
20.53	Export unmarked or improperly marked packages containing mig. birds as	150.00 per
	required	package up to
		1,000.00
		otherwise MA
20.61	Import mig. game birds in excess of legal limit	200.00 + value
20.62	Import mig. game birds belonging to another	150.00 + value
20.63	Import mig. game birds with species ID removed	150.00 + value
20.64	Import, possess, transport. birds killed in foreign country without required	150.00 + value
	export permits	
20.65	Import birds not drawn or dressed as required	150.00 + value
20.66	Import unmarked or improperly marked packages containing mig. birds as	150.00 per
	required	package up to
		1,000.00
		otherwise MA
20.71	Take, possess, transport, or export migratory	250.00 + value
	birds, their parts, nests, or eggs in violation of	
	any other Federal law or regulation	
20.72	Take, possess, transport, or export migratory	250.00 + value
	birds, their parts, nests, or eggs in violation of	
	any other State law or regulation	
20.73	Import, possess, or transport, migratory birds,	250.00 + value
	their parts, nests, or eggs if taken, bought,	
	sold, transported, possessed, or exported contrary	
	to any law or regulation of any foreign country, State, or province thereof	
20.81	Commercial facility with untagged migratory birds of another as required	200.00 + value
	under 20.36	
20.82	Violation of record keeping requirement	200.00
20.83	Failure to permit premise inspection	500.00
20.91(a)	Purchase, sell, barter, or offer thereof for millinery or ornamental use, the	500.00
	feathers of migratory game birds	
20.91(b)	Purchase, sell, barter, or the offer thereof,	250.00 + value
	mounted specimens taken by hunting	
20.100	Take migratory game birds for which no season has been established	350.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 20: Migratory Game Bird Hunting Regulations (continued)

	Violation	Collateral
20.133	Violation of crow hunting regulations	100.00+ 50.00 50.00/bird up to 1,000.00 otherwise MA

	Violation	Collateral
21.2 thru 21.27	Migratory Bird Permit Violations	200.00 + value
21.29	Violation of Falconry Standards	250.00
21.29(e)(3)	Take, possess, transport raptor in violation of 50 C.F.R. PART 21.29	250.00 + value
21.29(e)(3)(v)	Unauthorized take of a threatened species	500.00 + value
21.29(g)	Failure to comply with facility/equip. standards	200.00 + value
21.29(i)	Unauthorized take of raptor	350.00 + value
21.29(j)	General violations of Misc. Falconry Regulations	150.00 + value
21.29(j)(5)	Retain or exchange molted feathers for other than imping purposes	150.00 +
		50.00/feather up
		to 1,000.00
		otherwise MA
21.30	General violation of Raptor propagation permit	250.00 +
		\$100/bird up to
		1,000.00
		otherwise MA
21.30(a)	Take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter or transfer any raptor,	350.00 +
	raptor egg, or raptor semen, for propagation without authorization	\$100/bird up to
		1,000.00
		otherwise MA
21.41 thru 21.43	Violation of depredating migratory bird regulations Unauthorized killing of depredating migratory birds Take of depredating birds by unauthorized method	200.00 + value

Migratory Waterfowl Hunting and Conservation Stamp Act <u>16 U.S.C. § 718</u>

(Class B Misdemeanors)

Violation		Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 718a	Hunt migratory waterfowl without a Federal waterfowl hunting stamp	150.00 + value
16 U.S.C. § 718b	Hunting migratory waterfowl with an invalid (unsigned) Federal waterfowl stamp	100.00 + value
16 U.S.C. § 718e(a)	Loan or transfer valid migratory stamp	300.00
16 U.S.C. § 718e(b)	Alter, mutilate, imitate, or counterfeit any stamp authorized by this Act	500.00

National Wildlife Refuge Act- Prohibited Acts

<u>16 U.S.C. § 668dd(c)</u>

(Class A Misdemeanor)

Violation		Collateral
16 U.S.C. §	Knowingly disturb, injure, cut, bum, remove, destroy, or possess any real or	250.00 + value
668dd(c)	personal property of the United States or take or possess any fish, bird, mammal, or other wild vertebrate or invertebrate animal or part or nest or egg thereof or enter, use, or otherwise occupy any such area for any purpose without a permit or authorization	

National Wildlife Refuge Administrative Act

16 U.S.C. § 668dd and 16 U.S.C. §§ 721-731

&

Recreation Act

16 U.S.C. §§ 460k-460k-4

(Acts Committed Knowingly Are Class A Misdemeanors Pursuant to; 16 U.S.C. § 668dd (e)(4)(B)(I) all other offenses are Class B Misdemeanors)

50 C.F.R. PART 25: Administrative Provisions

Violation		Collateral
25.21	Enter a closed portion of National Wildlife Refuge	200.00
25.42	Failure to display permit when requested	100.00
25.72	Failure to report accidents	250.00

50 C.F.R. PART 26: Regulations Pertaining to Public Entry & Use

Violation		Collateral
26.21(a)	Trespass on National Wildlife Refuge (NWR)	300.00
26.21(b)	Permit unconfined domestic animal to enter a NWR	100.00 +
		50.00/animal up
		to 1,000.00
		otherwise MA
	Unleashed Pets (cats, dogs, etc)	50.00 + 25.00 /
		animal

50 C.F.R. PART 26: Regulations Pertaining to Public Entry & Use (continued)

Violation		Collateral
26.22(a)	Non-compliance with NWR special regulations	100.00
		AO 200.00
	Pet (dog, cat, etc) on refuge where prohibited	50.00
26.22(b)	Non-compliance with National Wildlife Refuge Permit	150.00
26.36	Conduct public assembly/demonstration without a permit	250.00

50 C.F.R. PART 27: Prohibited Acts

	Violation	Collateral
27.21	Take any animal without authorization	500.00 + value /
		MA
	Take any plant without authorization	200.00 + value /
		MA
27.31	General provisions regarding vehicles on refuges	
	Parking violation	50.00
	Traffic control sign	75.00
	Unauthorized routes of travel	100.00
	Off road, no significant resource damage	250.00
	Off road, with significant resource damage	MA
27.31(a)	Operate a vehicle in violation of State law	100.00
27.31(b)	Operate a vehicle under the influence of drugs or intoxicating beverage	MA
27.31(c)	Operate a vehicle carelessly or heedlessly	
	Careless	150.00

	Reckless	MA
27.31(d)	Exceed 25 mph or posted speed limit	50.00 +
		3.00/mph over
		speed limit
		(21 mph or more
		over speed limit:
		150.00)
27.31(e)	Operate vehicle without a muffler/spark arrester	100.00
27.31(f)	Operate vehicle without license plate/registration	100.00
27.31(g)	Operate vehicle without a driver's license	
	No License / Expired	150.00
	Revoked, Cancelled, Denied. Etc.	MA
27.31(h)	Block road access for other vehicles	150.00
27.31(i)	Failure to obey orders of traffic control officer	350.00
27.31(j)	Operate over-sized/over-weight vehicle	200.00
27.31(k)	Moving of vehicle involved in accident	250.00
27.31(l)	Operate a vehicle without proper headlights, tail-lights, or brake lights	75.00
27.31(m)	Violation of other established special vehicle requirements	100.00
27.32(a)	Unauthorized use of a boat	200.00
27.32(b)	Operate boat in violation of either Coast Guard or State laws	75.00
27.32(b)(2)	Operate boat in reckless/negligent manner	
	Careless	200.00
	Reckless	MA
27.32(b)(3)	Operate boat under influence of an intoxicant	MA
	7: Prohibited Acts (continued)	MA
	Violation	Collateral
27.32(b)(4)	Interfere with operation of other boats	100.00
27.32(b)(5)	Operate boat without proper marine head	100.00
27.32(b)(6)	Operate a sailboat without required lights	75.00
27.32(b)(7)	Leave boat unattended for 72 hrs.	100.00
27.32(b)(8)	Unauthorized use of Government boat dock	50.00
27.33	Unauthorized waterskiing on NWR	100.00
27.34	Unauthorized operation of aircraft on/over NWR	250.00
27.41	General Provisions – Disturbing violations with weapons	230.00
27.71	Carry, or possessing a firearm (MA when prohibited possessor)	200.00 / MA
	Discharge a firearm	MA
	Carry or possess fireworks	150.00
	Carry or possess explosive	
	Cally of possess explosive	IVIA
	Discharge fireworks	250.00
	Discharge fireworks	250.00
27.42	Discharge Explosive	MA
	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations	MA MA
	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations Use of weapons other than firearms (air guns, bow & arrow, etc.)	MA MA 200.00
27.43	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations Use of weapons other than firearms (air guns, bow & arrow, etc.) Use of other dangerous weapons	MA MA
27.43	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations Use of weapons other than firearms (air guns, bow & arrow, etc.) Use of other dangerous weapons Disturb, injure, damage animals and plants on NWR	MA MA 200.00 MA
27.42 27.43 27.51	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations Use of weapons other than firearms (air guns, bow & arrow, etc.) Use of other dangerous weapons Disturb, injure, damage animals and plants on NWR Animal - Disturbance	MA MA 200.00 MA 200.00
27.43	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations Use of weapons other than firearms (air guns, bow & arrow, etc.) Use of other dangerous weapons Disturb, injure, damage animals and plants on NWR	MA MA 200.00 MA 200.00 500.00 + value /
27.43	Discharge Explosive Firearms; other violations Use of weapons other than firearms (air guns, bow & arrow, etc.) Use of other dangerous weapons Disturb, injure, damage animals and plants on NWR Animal - Disturbance	MA MA 200.00 MA 200.00

	Plant - Take	200.00 + value / MA
27.52	Introduction of plants/animals on NWR	200.00 + 50.00/item
27.61	Destruction, vandalism, or removal personal and/or government	t property and natural objects
	Destruction	MA
	Vandalism / defacement	300.00 + value
	Removal / theft of property	MA
	Removal of natural objects	250.00 + value
27.62	Search for or remove objects of antiquity	250.00 / MA
27.63	Unauthorized search for valued objects; no permit	250.00 / MA
27.64	Unauthorized prospecting/mining on a NWR	500.00 / MA
27.65	Tamper with vehicles or equipment	250.00 + value
27.71	Take or film motion pictures for commercial use	250.00
27.72	Cause unreasonable disturbances w/ audio equip	200.00
27.73	Use of artificial light	
	Artificial lights - Non-take of wildlife (viewing)	150.00
	Artificial lights - Take of wildlife	500.00 + value /
		MA
27.81	Enter NWR under the influence of alcohol	300.00
27.82(b)(1)	Delivery of controlled substances	MA

50 C.F.R. PART 27: Prohibited Acts (continued)

	Violation	Collateral
27.82(b)(2)	Possess controlled substance on a NWR	
	Marijuana open container in motor vehicle	50.00
	Marijuana Possession by underage person [CRS 18-13-122(3)(b)]	100.00
	Marijuana (possession / consume in public) <1 oz	100.00
	Marijuana (possession / consume in public) 1 - <2 oz	150.00
	Marijuana (possession / consume in public) >2 oz – < 6 oz	250.00
	Marijuana (possession / consume in public) > 6 oz	MA
	Possession of other controlled substances	MA
27.82(b)(3)	Under influence of a controlled substance	300.00
27.83	Indecency or disorderly conduct	400.00
27.84	Interference with persons engaged in authorized activities	·
	Interference with public engaging in authorized activities	250.00
	Interference (resist, delay, and/or obstruct) with government employee	MA
	engaged in authorized duties	
27.85	Gambling on NWR	200.00
27.86	Begging or soliciting	100.00
27.91	Conducting field trials	200.00
27.92	Construct, install, occupy private structure	MA
27.93	Abandon private property	300.00
27.94	Disposal of Litter / waste / debris / containments	·
	Litter on a NWR	100.00
	Dumping refuse or waste	250.00
	Dumping sewage	500.00
	Depositing environmental contaminants	1,000.00 / MA

27.95(a)	Fires	
	Grills / stoves	75.00
	Setting unauthorized campfire	200.00
	Setting unauthorized fire	500.00 / MA
27.95(b)	Leaving fire unattended or not completely extinguished	250.00
27.95(c)	Throw burning cigarette, match, etc. where it may start a fire	100.00
27.95(d)	Smoking violation	150.00
27.96	Unauthorized advertising	150.00
27.97	Soliciting or conducting a private commercial operation	300.00

50 C.F.R. PART 31: Regulations pertaining to Commercial Fishing & Trapping

	Violation	Collateral
31.13	No refuge commercial fishing permit	250.00 + value
31.16	Violation of Federal trapping permit regulations, State trapping laws, or othe	r special trapping
	laws, or special trapping regulations	
	Violate State law	100.00 + value
	Violate permit conditions, etc.	100.00 + value
	Failure to inspect traps	100.00 + value
	Unlawful sets; unlawful equipment	150.00 + value
	Animal unlawfully trapped	150.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 32: Regulations pertaining to Hunting

	Violation	Collateral
32.2(a)	Hunt without a State license	200.00 + value
32.2(b)	Hunt without a migratory waterfowl stamp	150.00 + value
32.2(c)	Hunt in violation of Federal law	150.00 + value
32.2(d)	Hunt in violation of State law	150.00 + value
32.2(e)	Hunt in violation of special access requirements	100.00 + value
32.2(f)	Failure to comply with special regulations, as per 32.12, 32.22, 32.32	150.00
32.2(g)	Bow hunt with any drug on an arrow	500.00 + value
32.2(h)	Distribution of bait and hunting over bait on NWR	500.00 + value
32.2(i)	Use of nails, wire, screws or bolts to attach a tree stand to a tree, or hunt	100.00
	from tree into which a metal object has been driven	
32.2(j)	Use or possession of alcohol while hunting	200.00
32.2(k)	Use or possession of toxic shot while hunting with shotgun or muzzle-loader	100.00 +
	on Waterfowl Production Areas, or other designated areas	5.00/toxic shell +
		forfeit toxic
		shells

50 C.F.R. PART 32.5: Regulations pertaining to Fishing

	Violation	Collateral
32.5(a)	Fish without a State license	150.00 + value
32.5(b)	Noncompliance with applicable Federal law	150.00 + value
32.5(c) thru 32.5(e)	Violations of State and applicable special regulations on fishing	100.00 + value

50 C.F.R. PART 70: Regulations pertaining to National Fish Hatcheries

	Violation	Collateral
70.4(b)	Unauthorized taking, or attempt to take fish, amphibians, or other aquatic animals	200.00 + value
70.4(c)	Unauthorized take of any animal	200.00 + value
70.4(d)	Disturbing spawning fish	100.00

50 C.F.R. PART 71: Regulations pertaining to Hunting & Fishing on National Fish Hatcheries

	Violation	Collateral
71.2(a)	Hunt without a State license	200.00 + value
71.2(b) thru 71.2(f)	Noncompliance with other laws or regulations	100.00 + value
71.12(a)	Fish without a State license	100.00 + value
71.12(b) thru	Noncompliance with other laws or regulations	100.00 + value
71.12(e)		

Native American Graves Protection Act

25 U.S.C. § 3001 & 18 U.S.C. § 1170

(Class A Misdemeanors)

	Violation	Collateral
18 U.S.C. § 1170 (a)	Knowingly sell, purchase, use for profit, or transport for sale or profit, the human remains of a Native American without the right of possession to those remains	2,500.00 + Value
18 U.S.C. § 1170(b)	Knowingly sell, purchase, use for profit, or transport for sale or Profit any Native American cultural items obtained unlawfully	1,000.00 + value

Rhinoceros and Tiger Conservation Act of 1998

<u>16 U.S.C. §§ 5301 - 5306</u>

(Class B Misdemeanor)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 5305a	Sale, import or export of any product, item or substance intended for human	500.00 + value
	consumption or application containing or labeled or advertised as containing	
	any substance derived from any species of rhinoceros or tiger.	

Wild Bird Conservation Act of 1992

16 U.S.C. § § 4901-4916

(Class B Misdemeanor)

	Violation	Collateral
16 U.S.C. § 4901 et seq. (50 C.F.R.	Violate any regulations, prohibitions, or regulations of Act relating to the import of any exotic bird	
PART 15)	Non-commercial	500.00 + value
	Commercial	1,000.00 + value